# OHR BiH Media Round-up, 29/11/2004

#### Latest radio news broadcast at 12.00 on29 November 2004

RADIO HERCEG-BOSNA (12,00 hrs)	<b>BH Radio 1</b> (12,00 hrs)	RTRS (12,00 hrs)
Meeting of Export Credit Agencies	HR Ashdown on judicial salaries	SEE meeting on security, defence
FBiH Government in session	FBiH Govt in session	Matijasevic on Njegus
Judicial reform in BiH	Update to Ukrainian elections	Landmines issue

#### TV news broadcast on 28 November 2004

RADIO HERCEG-	BH TV 1 (19,00	FED TV (19,30	RT RS (19,30)
<b>BOSNA</b> (18,00	hrs)	hrs)	
hrs)			
HSP BIH session	Disabled persons	Karadzic and	Experts on
	issue	Mladic arrest	Karadzic/Mladic
Coric to visit	High expectations	Alkalaj on BiH	Alkalaj on BiH
parents	for IGA	path to PfP	path to EU
ICTY prisoner	Karadzic and	Circle 99 held	Production in
LJubicic	Mladic arrest	session	Refinery
Sudar on	SFOR carries our	1 woman in Brcko	Story on Kozara
religious freed.	Harvest	Assem.	company

Oslobodjenje	Decertified policemen before Venice Commission	
Dnevni Avaz	SDU's Lazovic: Review will not be strike on successful	
	companies	
Dnevni List	Zrinjski are autumn champion	

Vecernji List   Trade: Dragan Doko: We will change agreements wit	h Zagreb
and Belgrade	
Slobodna Features Croatia related headlines	
Dalmacija	
Glas Srpske Why decision on the constitutionality of peoples	has not
still been impelemtned in F BiH?: Barely the Cons	stitution
Nezavisne F BiH House of Peoples still functioning withou	ıt Serb
Novine Caucus: F BiH Parliament has been violating	the
Constitution for two years now; East Saraje	900
Prosecutor's Office: Tribunal demands additi	onal
evidence; Ian Cliff: Arrest of war crime suspe	cts is
responsibility of RS MoI; Changes at RS MoI top	soon:
Matijasevic demands removal of RS Police Dire	ector
Blic Americans prevented the arrest of Karadzic; Link	cs of Al
Q'Aeda in the Balkans: Bin Laden's associate g	ot BiH
passport	
Vecernje New authorities at RS municipalities: Ethnic key	/ again?
Novosti	
Nacional Nine lives of Karadzic and Mladic	

LATEST NEWS OF TODAY		
Ashdown on	BH Radio 1 — The High Representative Paddy	
judicial	Ashdown today announced reductions of	
salaries	judicial salaries for approximately 16%.	
	Ashdown explained that the reason for such	
	decision is the effect high salaries of	
	justices have on the work of other	
	services in judiciary.	

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# FBiH Govt in session

BH Radio 1 — The FBiH Government has started the session today, whose agenda will include discussion of the draft laws related to sale of apartments and information on the draft law on social welfare. All ministers attend the session, including those from Party for BiH.

Althea/cooperation with ICTY/PfP

AFP: Experts on apprehension of Karadzic, Mladic

BHT, FTV, RTRS, Oslobodjenje pg 2 'Karadzic and Mladic have evaded apprehension for nine times' by Sense, Dnevni Avaz pg 2 'They could have caught criminal Karadzic but they did not have permission to act', Dnevni List, pg 9 'American admiral prevented arrest of Karadzic', by De. L., EuroBlic cover and pg 11 'Americans prevented the arrest of Karadzic'; Nacional cover and pg 3 'Nine lives of Karadzic and Mladic'; Glas Srpske pg 3 'Ramp from Washington'; Nezavisne Novine pg 3 'Karadzic and Mladic evaded arrests for nine times' by AFP, AFP - Radovan Karadzic and Ratko Mladic, the Bosnian Serb political and military leaders sought for warcrimes, have evaded NATO's net for nine years with the aid of sophisticated support networks, coupled with the incompetence or reluctance of countries to help catch them, experts say. The arrest of Mladic, 62, and Karadzic, 59, will be one of the major challenges facing the European Union when on December 2 it takes over the reins from the NATO-led SFOR force helping maintain stability in the former Yugoslav country. "Every day we received information about Karadzic. We filmed his movements. It was easy to arrest him. But we never got the green light to act," said a former official of a European country's secret services who was in Bosnia when the two men went on the run. "Conversely, if we had launched an operation against Mladic, who hid for a long period in caves, protected by some 500 soldiers, we would have had casualties on our side," he said. NATO-memberFrance, which has committed heavily to the NATO Stabilisation Force in Bosnia, was suspected by the United States of not doing enough to track the two down after they were indicted in 1995 by the International Criminal Court for the former Yugoslavia in The Hague on warcrimes charges. But even though Washington put up a five-million-dollar (3.75million-euro) reward for information leading to the arrest of people wanted for crimes committed during the breakup of the former Yugoslavia, it did not seem to be intent on arresting them either. "When we could have captured Karadzic, SFOR's commander-in-chief, the American Admiral Leighton Smith, stopped us, saying that he did not have orders from Washington to arrest him," the former agent said. "No doubt the United States did not want to risk casualties in Bosnia." But then US interest picked up again in mid-2003, amid a failure to nab ousted Iraqi leader Saddam Hussein, or Al-Qaeda leader Osama bin Laden, a source involved with the security services in Paris said. "The CIA (Central Intelligence Agency) then offered several million dollars to a former European military official to tap his networks among Bosnian Serbs to find Karadzic and Mladic," he added, saying this proved how little effort Washington had put into the hunt in the meantime. Specialists also point to the inadequate coordination between the secret services of the different SFOR member countries. Other factors contributed to the two indictees' escape: support from Bosnian Serbs, including certain leaders, the availability of funds, help from elements of the army in Belgrade for Mladic and extreme caution by the two fugitives in communicating.

#### EUFOR Commander on Althea

Oslobodjenje pg 8 'EUFOR will speed up BiH's admission to EU', mentioned on cover, by Mile Lasic — Daily carries the excerpts from the interview EUFOR Commander David Leakey gave to Germany Sunday newspapers Frankfurter Allgemeine Sonntaszeitung in which he explained the EUFOR role in BiH. He did not hide that here were some problems at the beginning of EUFOR, however added that at the end "NATO was determined to support EU in preparing Althea operation."

As for difficulties, Leakey spoke about the fact that not all soldiers are equally trained, that some of them have problems with English and that some have less military experience. Leakey believes EUFOR will make sure to keep BiH stabile and secure country.

#### NN interview with British Ambassador Cliff

Nezavisne Novine cover and pg 4 'Arrest of war crime suspects is responsibility of RS MoI' by R. Cengic — In a brief interview to NN, Ian Cliff, British Ambassador to BiH, says that the arrest of war crime sus0ects is the responsibility of the BiH authorities, especially the RS Interior Ministry. He warns that the Hague indictees spending time in BiH have been mainly located in RS. He expresses his belief that there will be no attempts of arrests by EUFOR, NATO and Darko Matiajsevic, RS MoI. British Ambassador reminds that Great Britain will soon take over the presiding over the EU, when the talks on BiH admission into EU might be possible, stressing: "However, BiH must fulfil all the demands, so not a single of those frequently complaining would have an opportunity to say anything."

#### BiH Ambassador Alkalaj on cooperation with ICTY, PfP

BHT, FTV, RTRS, Oslobodjenje pg 5 'BiH is held hostage by noncooperation with the Tribunal' by Fena, Dnevni Avaz pg 2 'US supports BiH admission into PfP', Nezavisne Novine pg 3 'Slight chances for BiH admission into NATO' by N.N., FENA — It would be very important for BiH to insure its presence at the Euro-Atlantic Council's ministerial meeting, which will take place in Brussels on December 9, the BiH Ambassador to Belgium and NATO, Sven Alkalaj, told BiH journalists. The Euro-Atlantic Council gathers 26 member-states of NATO and 20 partner countries, and the Balkans will be one of the main topics on the agenda so that it is important for BiH to make a contribution, especially because of its aspirations to join the Partnership for Peace. If BiH was to take part, its representatives could only participate in the segment that refers to BiH, because we have not signed an agreement on exchange of confidential information with NATO, according to Alkalaj. Ambassador Alkalaj declared that this agreement should be concluded before joining PfP. According to him, BiH could already be participating in activities that have the character of the Partnership for Peace and that the issue of (non)cooperation with the Hague Tribunal is the main barrier on this road. "We do not wish to lose pace in defence reform and stay behind all the other countries from the PfP that have already appeared as candidates for NATO because of this one obstacle", stressed Alkalaj. "BiH does not have any chance of joining PfP before demonstrating the cooperation with the Tribunal and brining the persons indicted for war crimes to justice", said Ambassador Alkalaj, adding that "BiH is the hostage of non-cooperation with the Hague".

Update to processing of war crimes before local courts Nezavisne Novine cover and pg 3 'East Sarajevo Prosecutor's Office:
 Tribunal demands additional evidence' by M. Cubro — East Sarajevo
 District Prosecutor's Office has confirmed to NN that the Hague
Prosecutor's Office ahs demanded additional information and evidence,
 in order to ensure the processing war crimes cases against 13 war time commanders of Army and Interior Ministry of R BiH (Republic of
 BiH). According to Ranka Misic, Prosecutor with District PO, said
 that: "We have so far received responses to only few files we have
 sent to the Hague.

NNV further brings names of persons, against whom East Sarajevo PO has filed cases with the Hague Tribunal: Ismet Hadzic Mutaveli, Kerim Lucarevic, Osman Dzamalija, Malik Krivic, Reuf Jahic, Refik Skolar, Besim Muderizovic, Ramiz Avdovic, Hasan Efendic, Jerko Doko, Dragan Vikic.

NN op-ed on arrest of war crime suspects Nezavisne Novine op-ed pg 7 'Hiding the crime' by <u>Branko Todorovic</u> —

The article is about arrests of war crime suspects. The author strongly expresses his view that the RS authorities have not — even slightly — diverted from their original path on (non)cooperation with the ICTY, noting that RS authorities are incapable of facing with the truth and taking over the responsibility.

# Political affairs/human rights/reforms

Decertified policemen before Venice Commission

Oslobodjenje cover splash, pg 3 'Decertified police officers before Venice Commission' by V. Zivak — The Chair of the BiH Council of Minister Adnan Terzic has confirmed for daily that he will sent a letter to the Venice Commission this week asking its members to take a stance the case of decertified police officers in BiH. "It is questionable whether the human right were respected in the process of decertification of police officers," said Terzic stressing that the CoM will respect any decision that Venice Commission might bring. If the Commission estimates that human rights were breached, Terzic said that the de-certification of the police officers will be put under the review. Dnevni Avaz pg 5 'I will ask Venice

Commission to interpret issue of decertified police officers', mentioned on cover, by <a href="Faruk Cardzic">Faruk Cardzic</a> — In an interview to DA, Terzic adds on this issue that a decision to refer to Venice Commission for an assistance in the issue doesn't mean that he stands against former IPTF [who carried out certification process within UN Mission in BiH] and UN. He concludes that it is also not acceptable that some police officers possess valid certification for the work while being on the A list of the ICTY [about 10 persons].

SDP slams HR Ashdown over Law on Pardon

Oslobodjenje pg 4 'False Ashdown's reformers', Dnevni List, pg 6 'SDP appalled with impudence of High Representative', by NINA, Vecernji List, pg 3 'SDP BiH embittered', by <u>ibc</u>, **Nezavisne Novine** pg 4 'SDP of BiH did not vote on Law on Pardon' by N.N. – As a reaction to the decision by the High Representative for BiH to annul the Law on Pardon, SDP BiH issued a press release yesterday (Sunday) in which it stated that the party was appalled with the impudence of the High Representative for BiH, claiming that Ashdown is trying to save "remains of his failed strategy about reformed nationalists and those who can lead BiH into European integration". SDP claims that HR Ashdown started accusing everyone in order to save his favourites and save himself too, after the very top of "his reformists", embodied in the BiH Presidency, used the Law on Pardon to take a decision in a completely undemocratic manner. SDP claims that the law was made in a "workshop" of the BiH Council of Ministers in cooperation with the people from the OHR. Finally, SDP notes it was inappropriate from HR Ashdown to accuse the media and opposition of playing with justice.

Jukic (HDZ)
on Law on
Pardon:
Annulling
the law was
not the best
solution

**Dnevni List**, pg 5 'There was no need to annul Law on Pardon', by <a href="Ivica Glibusic">Ivica Glibusic</a> -Deputy Speaker of the BiH Parliament's House of Peoples, Velimir Jukic (HDZ), commented on the recent decision of the High Representative for BiH, Paddy Ashdown, to annul the Law on Pardon by saying the HR has the right to both enact and abolish the law, however Jukic says the HR is obliged to observe the current laws in BiH. "I think it was not the best way, especially having in mind the fact that the law is only a few months old and that the law is really important. Maybe the High Representative should have ordered the reexamining of certain provisions of the law and see whether some of them are not in harmony with standards in the EU countries (...) One had to see whether there was a need to change or amend some provisions of the law, the law should not have been declared invalid in its entirety", says Jukic.

### Oslobodjenje op-ed on Law on Pardons

Oslobodjenje pg 9 'Debacle' op-ed by <u>Ibrahim Prohic</u> — Commenting to the decision of the HR Paddy Ashdown to repeal the Law on Pardons, editorials says it was a slam in the face of all officials structures in BiH and "a defence of public interests and public moral." Author further says that the scandal exposes extreme neglect in work of the Parliamentarians. "The more and more frequent advocating for the international factor to withdraw and domestic forces to oversee BiH structuring... is too early and missed. This society is not yet ready for political autonomy. Unfortunately!... with all weaknesses of the OHR, without them here it would be worse," concludes the oped.

#### Statement of Day: Sulejman Tihic

Dnevni List, pg 2 carries in its 'Statement
 of Day', the Bosniak member of BiH
Presidency, Sulejman Tihic, as saying: "The
 High Representative can annul a law, but
 this time he was not right".

FBiH
Government
to hold
session
today:
Hadzipasic
expects all
Ministers to
come

Dnevni Avaz pg 2 'Hadzipasic expects arrival of all ministers', mentioned on cover 'Hadzipasic expects all ministers at the session' by A. Hadziarapovic - DA brings that FBiH Prime Minister Ahmet Hadzipasic has scheduled a session of the FBiH Government for today which should show whether the crisis in the FBiH executive authorities has been solved. The session agenda, among other things, includes the discussion on the measures to accelerate implementation of the Program of FBIH Government workings, which was the main reason for inter-party disputes. DA also says that Hadzipasic expects arrival of all ministers at the session, adding that he was given assurances by HDZ and Party for BiH.

Bishop Sudar on position of Catholics in BiH Dnevni List pg 2 'Equality of Catholics in BiH is right and not grace', mentioned on front, by I. Glibusic — The Vrhbosnia Catholic Theological College prepared a discussion on the topic 'Religious communities in BiH and secular society'. On this occasion Vrhbosnia Auxiliary Bishop Pero Sudar stated that the Catholic Church demands from BiH to be a state in which Catholics will feel secure and recognized and in which all the rights and obligations of Catholics will be guaranteed in all parts of BiH.

Member of PRC Hadzic on future organization of Police forces in BiH

Dnevni List, pg 4 'One will not and must not give in to requests of Republika Srpska', by Arijana Beus - According to DL, when it comes to the future organization of Police forces in BiH, majority of members of the Police Reform Commission (PRC) are in favour of organization of Police structure in five regions: Sarajevo, Banja Luka, Mostar, Tuzla and Zenica. DL carries Damir Hadzic, a PRC member, as saying that the future single Police structure will be organized at two levels. Namely, there will be a State level with the SIPA and State Border Service, and the second, regional level, at which there will be efforts to identify the best solution in order to have a functional Police forces. "The best way to organize Police is at the level of regions, by which BiH will finally get the State Minister, commissioners who are directly responsible to citizens for the job they are doing and Police that will answer the challenges, which is to decrease the level of crimes in BiH to minimum", says Hadzic. Commenting on the position of the RS Interior Minister, Darko Matijasevic, who insists that the entity MoIs should remain in the future. Hadzic says: "Requests by politicians from the RS and the politicisation coming from the RS are completely unjustified and unrealistic, and one will not and must not give in to them".

Rifts between Matijasevic and Njegus

Nezavisne Novine cover and pg 2 'Matijasevic demands removal of RS Police Director' by P. Klincov — NN has learnt at the top leadership of the RS MoI that Darko Mtijasevic, RS Interior Minister, on Saturday evening officially demanded removal of Radomir Njegus, RS Police Director, from Dragan Mikerevic, RS Premier. According to NN source, Matijasevic cited several reasons for this demand, including insufficient support to activities related to arrests of war crime suspects. Source further claims that the RS NA Board for election and surveillance over police director will hold session Monday. As most serious candidate to replace Njegus is **Dragomir Andan**, currently Head of East Sarajevo PSC.

# Violations of Constitution in FBiH

Nezavisne Novine cover and pg 2 'F BiH Parliament has been violating the Constitution for two years now' by V. <u>Popovic</u> – **Velimir Kunic**, delegate at the F BiH House of Representatives, says that the failure to constitute the House of Peoples at the F BiH Parliament for two years now represents a violation of the F BiH Constitution, which disables one of three constitutive peoples, Serb, to achieve their rights. According to 22 Amendment to the F BiH Constitution, which HR declared on 19 April 2002, 17 delegate are to represent each of three constitutive peoples, while only 11 delegates have been appointed at the Serb Caucus, noting there is no political will to see the F BiH House of Peoples established.

**Ljiljana Radetic**, OHR Spokesperson, said that this issue falls under the authority of local institutions.

Glas Srpske cover page story 'Barely the Constitution' by N. Z. - GS also writes about "the most drastic violation of the decision of BiH Constitutional Court on constitutionality of Peoples'. GS further notes that this is not the only example of violation, adding that majority of F BiH Cantons has not still harmonised their Cantonal with F BiH Constitution. GS expresses surprise over the indifference of the international community over this issue, reminding that HR strongly mediated in adoption of the constitutional amendments in Republika Srpska. However, **Vedran Persic**, OHR Spokesperson, disagrees with this assessment.

# Economic/social issues

SDU's Lazovic on review of privatization

Dnevni Avaz cover page 'SDU's Lazovic: Review will not be strike on successful companies', pq 4 'Review is a natural act and it has been carried out twice in the process of housing fund privatization' by <u>F.C.</u>, **Oslobodjenje** pg 6 'State must not lose Elektroprivreda and BH Telecom' by <u>I.</u> <u>Trepalovac</u>, **FENA** — The BiH Social Democratic Union (SDU) does not support the complete privatization of the capital in the state companies such as BiH Elektroprivreda, BH Telecom, and certain banks, because the State should remain major owner in these strategic companies, it was stated on Sunday at the Party's press conference. SDU President Miro Lazovic said that with the profits of these capital companies, the state would be able to affirm and stimulate development projects and privatization. Otherwise, he added, BiH would become not only economically, but also politically dependent on certain countries or strong private lobbies that would be engaged in creating the overall processes in BiH political, economic and social. Lazovic said that SDU plans to organize several public debates on the subject "What BiH must not sell!" in coming days. Regarding the review of privatization, SDU declares that it is necessary to conduct it. However, the companies and individuals that have conducted the privatization in accordance with the law have no reason to be afraid of anything. Lazovic said that privatization must be audited in order to sanction the irregularities for the benefit of the state and the workers.

# Minister Doko on free trade agreements

Vecernji List, front pg splash and pg 5 'Trade: Dragan Doko: We will change agreements with Zagreb and Belgrade', by <u>Zoran Kresic</u> — Amid announcements of protests and blockades of border crossings by farmers in BiH, who are unhappy with the free trade agreements with the neighbouring countries, VL carries an interview with the BiH Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Relations, Dragan Doko, who says the farmers should not be blocking border crossings because it is not the right thing to do, however Doko admits that farmers do have reasons to be unhappy. Questioned as to what the BiH Council of Ministers had done to protect farmers in BiH, Doko says: "In talks with countries we signed the (free trade) contracts with, we will try to solve problems. If we do not get the understanding, one cannot rule out other *measures*". Furthermore, Minister Doko says the solution to the problem is subsidies to the farmers (in BiH), since subsidies in BiH and in neighbouring countries are at different levels, because the subsidies in BiH are as much as ten times lower. Finally, Doko says closing of BiH borders to foreign products as a solution is out of question.

DL: MOL and INA becoming strategic partners to Energopetrol?

**Dnevni List**, pg 3, mentioned on front 'INA and MOL buying Energopetrol together?', by **interested in** Jurislav Petrovic — According to a report of the Zagreb-based 'Dnevnik' business daily, the Hungarian 'MOL' and Croatian 'INA' (oil companies) are planning to become strategic partners to 'Energopetrol' Company of Sarajevo and eventually become the majority owners. Apparently, MOL and INA forwarded a joint bid to the FBiH Government, which owns 67% of Energopetrol. The FBiH Minister of Energy and Industry, Izet Zigic, does not know whether MOL and INA submitted a joint or separate bid(s), because all bids were to be submitted to the FBiH Privatization Agency until November 26. Zigic also notes the whole process is not about sale or privatization of the company, it is in fact about finding a strategic company, which will help consolidate the Energopetrol. Apparently, the whole process should end by March 20, 2005.

# Update to ITA employment process

Glas Srpske pg 5 'Add, subtract — there is a lack of Serbs' by D. Vrhovac - Mihajlovic -The article claims that, out of 36 of the most important positions in ITA in Banja Luka, Bosniaks got 20, while Serbs and Croats got 8 each. The article claims, as in accordance with 1991 census and the Law on Ministries and other bodies of BiH administration, there should have been 16 Bosniaks, 11 Serbs, 6 Croats and 3 employees of other nationalities. GS claims it had not managed to get a comment on this issue from ITA Director Kemal Causevic. A source close to ITA claims some employees of ITA seat were given jobs without a vacancy notice.

#### **Miscellaneous**

#### Oslobodjenje on CIPS

Oslobodjenje pgs 4-5 'Local print houses cheaper and faster', mentioned on cover, by Edina Kamenica - Daily brings that CIPS spokesperson, Sanela Turkovic, denies claims of the "very credible source" who said that CIPS project has been faced again with misuses. However, daily says, Turkovic doesn't deny that the audit of the CIPS documents has started on t26 October. "We carry out constant checks, and this one refers to two risk groups: about 7500 adults who were issued with the new ID and secondly 16463 persons who were given the ID outside of BiH," explains Turkovic. The first audit of CIPS project was carried out in 2002 at the demand of BiH Graphic Workers Trade Union who still claim that state suffers a damage of the CIPS project printing outside of BiH, adding that local print houses are much cheaper and faster.

Zrinjski FC
of Mostar
leads BiH
Football
Premier
League at
half-way
stage

Dnevni List, front pg splash and sports
 pull-out pages on pg 3 'Zrinjski are
autumn champion', by Jasmin Smajic — After
 managing to draw away at East Sarajevo
 against 'Slavija' football club,
'Zrinjski' football club of Mostar secured
 the first place on the table after
 completion of the first (autumn) part of
 the 2004/2005 campaign in the BiH Premier
 Football League.

# Bin Laden's associate got BiH passport

EuroBlic cover 'Bin Laden's associate got
BiH passport' and RSpg 3 'A BiH passport
for an associate of Bin Laden' by M. J. —
The latest issue of Washington paper
"Defence and Foreign Affairs" claims it
holdes evidence on connection of one of Al
Q'Aeda leaders — Kalid Sheikh Mohamad —
and Islamic groups in BiH. Mohamad was a
member of "El Mudzahid" unit in BiH and
got a confirmation on BiH citizenship by a
decision of Sarajevo police in April 1994.
Shortly after this, he got a BiH passport.
The article claims Osama Bin Laden and the
Al Zavahiri brothers were issued BiH
documents in the same manner.